

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

Axel Berkofsky, PhD.

### **ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR**

**DIPARTIMENTO DI SCIENZE POLITICHE & SOCIALI  
UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PAVIA, ITALY**

**CO-DIRECTOR, ASIA PROGRAMME Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milan,  
Italy**

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### **OTHER CURRENT PROFESSIONAL, RESEARCH ASSIGNMENTS & MEMBERSHIPS**

- Delegato del Rettore Università degli Studi di Pavia per l'Internazionalizzazione nel Far East (since 2019)
- Research Affiliate, European Centre for Japanese Studies, Stockholm School of Economics, Sweden
- Executive Board Committee Member, European Japan Advanced Research Network (EJARN), European Institute of Japanese Studies, Stockholm School of Economics, Sweden
- Member of the Executive Committee, Canon Foundation in Europe (Since 2020)
- CO-DIRECTOR, ASIA PROGRAMME Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milan, Italy
- Member SOCIETA ITALANO STORIA INTERNAZIONALE (SISI)
- Member Editorial Board, Asia Maior, Italy
- PEER-REVIEWER for various academic and scientific journals in Europe and Asia (e.g. Pacific Review, Warwick University)

### **AREAS OF RESEARCH**

1. **History of China/History of Japan**
2. **History of International Relations in Asia**
3. **History of the Cold War in Asia**
4. **Japanese and Chinese foreign and security policies**
5. **History of EU-Asia relations**

**CURRENT GRADUATE COURSE TEACHING  
(ATTIVITÀ DIDATTICA) (TOTAL: 110 HOURS)**

1. History of International Relations (LM World Politics and International Relations (20 ore)
2. History of Modern and Contemporary China (LM in Studi dell’Africa e dell’Asia) (40 ore)
3. History, Conflict and Great Power Aspirations: The Cases of Japan and China (LM in Studi dell’Africa e dell’Asia) (40 ore)
4. Indian Ocean: History, Geopolitics and Security (LM in Studi dell’Africa e dell’Asia) (10 ore)  
(Titolare del corso: Professor Massimo Zaccaria)

#### VISITING LECTURES (Universities, Think Tanks, Research Institutions etc.)

1. Numerous lectures and presentations at Institutions in Asia (Japan, China, South Korea, Taiwan, Southeast Asia, among others Visiting Lectureship at Peking University, Beijing, China, Visiting Lectureship at Keio University, Tokyo, Fudan University, Shanghai, China, Hokkaido University, Japan, Konrad Adenauer Foundation, Tokyo, Waseda University, Tokyo, Tokyo University, Tokyo, Rikkyo University, Tokyo, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China). Presentations/conference contributions at numerous universities in Vietnam, Singapore and other Southeast Asian countries.
2. Numerous lectures and presentations at Institutions in Europe (Sciences-Po, Paris, King’s College, London, EU Centre for Japanese Studies, Stockholm School of Economic, Sweden, Institute for Security and Development Policy (ISDP), University of Berlin, Germany, German-Japanese Centre (JDZB) Berlin, Institute for International Strategic Studies (IISS), London, EU Commission Brussels/European External Action Service (EEAS), Finland Academy of Social Sciences, Hamburg University, University of Venice, University of Bologna, Bocconi University, Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milan Istituto Affari Internazionali (IAI), Rome, Warwick University, UK, University of Trondheim, Norway, Sorbonne University, Paris, University of Florence, European University Institute, Florence, European Policy Centre, Brussels, EU-Asia Centre, Brussels, Canon Foundation, The Netherlands). Presentations/conference contributions at numerous other universities, think tanks and research institutions in various other European countries.

#### RESEARCH/CONFERENCE GRANTS

1. Toshiba International Foundation (TIFO), Tokyo, Japan
2. Japan Foundation (JF), Tokyo, Japan
3. Canon Foundation Europe, The Netherlands
4. Deutsches Institut für Japanstudien (DIJ), Tokyo, Japan
5. Konrad Adenauer Foundation Berlin/Tokyo

#### LANGUAGES

GERMAN, ENGLISH, JAPANESE, CHINESE (BASIC), ITALIAN, FRENCH, SPANISH

#### EDUCATION

Dec. 2002

PhD. Degree, University of Hamburg, Germany (Faculty of Japanese Studies/Political Sciences)

PhD. Dissertation: *Die Neuen Amerikanisch-Japanischen Leitlinien für Verteidigungskooperation-Implikationen für Japans Regionale Sicherheitspolitik*

May 1999-Dec. 2000

Research for Doctoral Dissertation in Tokyo, Japan  
Affiliation in Tokyo: Rikkyo University, Tokyo

Research in Japan sponsored by the:

1. CANON FOUNDATION, Leiden, Holland (12-month research grant)
2. DEUTSCHES INSTITUT FÜR JAPANSTUDIEN (DIJ), Tokyo, Japan (12-month research grant)

August 1997

MAGISTER ARTIUM (MA) University of Hamburg, Faculty of Japanese Studies/Faculty of Political Sciences

1994/1995

Studies of East Asian Studies/Japanese Studies, Political Sciences, Ruhr-University, Bochum, Germany

Academic Year in Tokyo, Japan

1991

Begin of University Studies at The University of Marburg, Germany (Japanese Studies, Political Sciences)

#### **PREVIOUS ACADEMIC ASSIGNMENTS IN ITALY**

2009-2011

PROFESSORE STRAORDINARIO/GIANNI MAZZOCCHI  
FELLOW, University of Pavia

2007-2009

Adjunct Professor Università degli Studi di Milano

2008/2009

Co-Head Research Unit 'Chinese Investments in Europe' Centro di Alti Studi sulla Cina Contemporanea (CASCC), Torino, Italy

#### **PROFESSIONAL ASSIGNMENTS/RESEARCH AND RESEARCH POSITIONS IN BRUSSELS AND TOKYO 1999-2008**

Jan. 2008-Dec. 2008

Senior Advisor on Asia/EU-Asia Relations, European Policy Centre (EPC), Brussels, Belgium

July 2004-Dec. 2007

Senior Research Fellow from June 2006 later Senior Associate Research Fellow, The European Policy Centre (EPC), Brussels, Belgium

Jan. 2003-June 2004

Research Fellow, The European Institute for Asian Studies (EIAS), Brussels, Belgium

May 2000-Dec. 2000

Visiting Research Fellow, Deutsches Institut für Japanstudien (DIJ), Tokyo, Japan (scholarship awarded by the Deutsches Institut für Japanstudien (DIJ))

May 1999-May 2000	Visiting Research Fellow, The Canon Foundation (one year scholarship to conduct research in Japan for PhD. thesis (hosted by Rikkyo University, Tokyo)
1999/2000	Freelance Journalist, The Asahi Evening News, Tokyo, Japan
2001-2005	Contributor to Hong Kong-based Asia Times
2003-2008	Contributor to ISN Security Watch (ISN), Zurich, Switzerland

## LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

### 2023 (so far)

1. **Berkofsky, Axel, Beretta, Silvio, Iannini, Giuseppe (ed.), India's Foreign Policy and Economic Challenges; Springer March 2023**
2. **Berkofsky, Axel, India and China – Marching the March of Folly; in: Berkofsky, Axel, Beretta, Silvio, Iannini, Giuseppe (ed.), India's Foreign Policy and Economic Challenges; Springer March 2023, pp. 119-134**

### 2022

1. Berkofsky, Axel, The US-Japan Security Alliance – Ready and Equipped to Deal with China?; Asia Maior Special Issue 2/2022; pp.17-34
2. Berkofsky, Axel, China-GDR Relations from 1949 to 1989. The (Bad Company) You Keep; Springer 2022 (300 pages)
3. Berkofsky, Axel, From Comrades-in-Arms to Enemies. Mao Zedong's Foreign Policies Follies as Seen from East Berlin; Ventunesimo Secolo Giugno 2022, pp. 188-208
4. Berkofsky, Axel, Comrades-in-Arms and Partners in Crime: The German Democratic Republic (GDR) and China in the 1950s and 1960s; Asia-Pacific Review, 29:1, June 2022, pp. 44-69
5. Berkofsky, Axel, China and the German and Berlin Questions; in: IL POLITICO Giugno 2022, pp. 25-45
6. Berkofsky, Axel, The History and Present of Japanese Nationalism: Was Alive Yesterday, is Alive Today; in: Zahorik, Jan, Morone, Antonio (ed.), Histories of Nationalism Beyond Europe; Palgrave MacMillan 2022
7. Berkofsky, Axel, Sciorati, Giulia, A Three-Pronged Foreign Policy in the New Era; in: Berkofsky, Axel, Sciorati, Giulia (ed.), China's Foreign Policies Today. Who is in Charge of What?; Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI) 2022, pp. 109-125
8. Berkofsky, Axel, China and the German/Berlin Questions in the 1950s, 1960s and early 1970s; in: Colombo, Elisabetta (ed.), Le Istituzioni e le Idee; Guiffre 2022

## 2021

1. Berkofsky, Axel, The EU and Europe in the Indo-Pacific Region: Finally Getting on Board?; in: Berkofsky, Axel, Sciorati (ed.), Post-Pandemic Asia. A New Normal for Asian Security?; Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milan, January 2021; pp. 119-135
2. Berkofsky, Axel, Mongolia: Economic Slump, Democratic Backsliding and Pressure from the Neighbours; IL POLITICO Dicembre 2021, pp. 28-47

## 2020

1. Mongolia 2019: Crisis, Obstacles & Achievements on the Domestic, Economic and Foreign Policy Fronts; in: Asia Maior Vol. XXX 2019 July 2020, p. 73-92
2. The EU and China. From Strategic Partners to Systemic Rivals; in: Berkofsky, Axel, Sciorati, Giulia (ed.), Mapping China's Global Future. Playing Ball or Rocking the Boat; Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milan, Italy February 2020, p.100-111
3. China und die DDR in den 1980er Jahren. Feinde, Schönwetterfreunde und Komplizen; in: Deutschland-Archiv; Bundeszentrale für Politische Bildung (BPP) January 2020
4. China und die Berlin- und Deutschlandfrage: Erst Zuckerbrot, dann Peitsche für Ost-Berlin; in: Deutschland-Archiv; Bundeszentrale für Politische Bildung (BPP) May 2020
5. China and the EU. Strategic Partners no More; Issue Brief December 2019; Institute for Security and Development Policy ISDP), Stockholm, Sweden
6. China's Wolf-Warrior Diplomacy; Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milan, Italy July 2020
7. Moving Beyond Rhetoric? The EU-Japan Strategic Partnership Agreement (SPA); Issue Brief April 2020; Institute for Security and Development Policy ISDP), Stockholm, Sweden

## 2019

1. Soderberg, Marie, Hughes, Christopher W., Midford, Paul, Berkofsky, Axel (ed.), The EU-Japan Partnership in the Shadow of China and the Crisis of Liberalism; Routledge London 2019 (EDITED VOLUME)
2. Berkofsky, Axel, Miracola, Sergio (Ed.), Geopolitics by other Means. The Indo-Pacific Reality; Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milan, Italy Febbraio 2019
3. Japan and the Indo-Pacific. Alive and Kicking; in: Berkofsky, Axel, Miracola, Sergio (Ed.), Geopolitics by other Means. The Indo-Pacific Reality; Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milan, Italy Febbraio 2019
4. The Strategic Partnership Agreement (SPA) - New and Better or More of the Same EU – Japan Security Cooperation?; in: Soderberg, Marie, Hughes, Christopher W., Midford, Paul, Berkofsky, Axel (ed.), The EU-Japan Partnership in the Shadow of China and the Crisis of Liberalism; Routledge London 2018/2019
5. New Meiji's Economics and Finance. Is Abenomics Successful and Sustainable? Most Probably Not; in: Coates, Ken, Hara, Kimie, Holroyd, Carin, Soderberg, Marie, Japan's Future and a New Meiji Transformation; Routledge London April 2019
6. El acuerdo Unión Europea-Japón: ¿bueno, o no lo suficiente?: in: La Vanguardia Dossier Numero 71 Enero/Marzo 2019
7. Tokyo's 'Free and Open Indo-Pacific': Quality Infrastructure and Defence to the Fore; Analysis Real Instituto ELCANO Madrid March 2019

## 2018 (A Selection)

1. The EU – Japan Security Partnership; in: Vosse, Wilhelm, Midford, Paul (ed.), *Japan's New Security Partnerships*; Manchester University Press, Manchester 2018
2. The Current State and Future of the U.S.-Japan Security Alliance; in: Tan, Andrew T.H. (ed.); *Handbook on the United States in Asia: Managing Hegemonic Decline, Retaining Influence in the Trump Era*; Cheltenham, Clos, UK 2018
3. ASEM and the Security Agenda: Talking the Talk but also Walking the Walk?; in: Gaens, Bart, Khandekar, Gauri (ed.), *Inter-Regional Relations and the Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM)*; Palgrave/Macmillan 2018
4. US Freedom of Navigation Operations (FONOPs) in the South China Sea – Able to Keep Chinese Territorial Expansionism in Check?; in: Clementi, Marco, Dian, Matteo, Pisciotta, Barbara (eds.), *US Foreign Policy in a Changing World*; Springer Heidelberg/Milan 2018
5. La Sfida Nordcoreana agli Equilibri Internazionali La minaccia non Convenzionale di Pyongyang (insieme con Francesca Frasinetti); Osservatorio Internazionale, Parlamento Italiano No. 137, febbraio 2018
6. Japan: A Regional and Global Actor? Not Now and Not Like This; in: Colombo, Alessandro, Magri, Paolo (ed.), *Big Powers are Back. What About Europe?*; ISPI Report 2018, Global Scenarios and Italy
7. North Korea Missile and Nuclear and Missile Capabilities. Supporters, Targets and Opponents; in: *IL POLITICO* Anno LXXXIII, No. 1, pp. 5-22

#### **2017 (a selection)**

1. From Foes to Fair Weather Friends and Comrades-in Arms-The Ups and Downs of Relations between the GDR and China Relations in the 1980s; in: *Journal of Northeast Asian History* Volume 14, No.1 Summer 2017; Seoul National University 2017
2. La Corea del Nord vista dalla Cina. Paese alleato, «amico a metà», minaccia militare; in: Berkofsky, Axel, Fiori, Antonio (ed.), *Enigma Corea del Nord* Mondadori 2017
3. The EU and China-Myth Versus Reality of a (not so) Strategic Partnership; in: Beretta, Silvio, Berkofsky, Axel, Zhang, Lihong (ed.), *Understanding China*, Springer Milan 2017
4. Enemies, Friends and Comrades-in-Arms. The Awkward Relations Between the GDR and China in the 1980s; in: Beretta, Silvio, Berkofsky, Axel, Zhang, Lihong (eds.), *Understanding China*, Springer Milan 2017
5. China and Russia-Real or Really only Fair Weather Friends?; in: *Korea Review of International Studies (KRIS)* September 2017; Global Research Institute, Korea University September 2017, p. 55-68
6. Japan's Approach to Northeast Asian Security: Between Nationalism and Reluctant Multilateralism; Working Paper Istituto Affari Internazionali (IAI) Rome February 2017
7. The EU-Japan Strategic Partnership Agreement (SPA) – Responding to the Crisis of the Liberal World Order; Asia Policy Brief December 2017; Bertelsmann Foundation, Guetersloh, Germany

## EDITED VOLUMES IN 2017

1. Beretta, Silvio, Berkofsky, Axel, Zhang, Lihong (ed.), *Understanding China*, Springer Milan 2017
2. Berkofsky, Axel, Fiori, Antonio (ed.), *Enigma Corea del Nord* Mondadori 2017

## MONOGRAPHS

1. *A Pacifist Constitution for An Armed Empire-Past and Present of Japanese Defence and Security Policies*, Franco Angeli 2012 (ISBN 978-88-568-4504-4)
2. *Die Neuen Amerikanisch-Japanischen Verteidigungsleitlinien für Verteidigungskooperation-Implikationen für Japans Regionale Sicherheitspolitik*; LIT-VERLAG, Hamburg, January 2005 (*The New US-Japan Defence Guidelines-Implications for Japans Regional Security Policy*) (ISBN: 3-8258-8368-X)
3. Berkofsky, Axel, *Japanese Security and Defense Policies-Trends, Threat Perceptions and Prospects*, Asia Paper January 2011, Institute for Security & Development Policy, Stockholm, Sweden (ISBN 978-91-86635-01-5)
4. *Forthcoming Monograph: Relations between China and the German Democratic Republic (GDR) 1949-1989* (published with Springer December 2018)

## 2016 (a selection)

1. *Chinese Foreign and Security Policies: Dream at Home, Nightmare Abroad?*; in: Amighini, Alessia (ed.); *China Dream: Still Coming True*; Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milan, Italy 2016
2. *Il Pivot to Asia di Washington: Risultati e Impatti*; in: Magri, Paolo (ed.), *Il Mondo di Obama*; Mondadori Milan 2016
3. *The Myth and Reality of Russia's China Pivot*; in: Ferrari, Aldo (ed.), *Putin's Russia: Really Back*; Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milan, Italy 2016
4. *The Chinese Dream and Chinese Foreign and Security Policies – Rosy Rhetoric versus Harsh Realities*; in: *Asia-Pacific Review* Volume 23, No.2 November 2016; Routledge London 2016
5. *Nationalism, Historical Revisionism and Ending Japanese Pacifism: Highlights on Prime Minister Shinzo Abe's Policy Agenda*; in: *IL POLITICO* Vol.81 (2), 2016

## 2015/2014 (a selection)

1. *EU-Chinese Cooperation in International Politics and Security –Rhetoric Not Catching up with Reality*; in: *The EU-India Strategic Partnership-Facing the Foreign Policy Divide*; Lenin Media New Delhi 2015, p. 61-76
2. *Nationalism and Revisionism: Hijacking Japan's Security and Defence Policy Agenda?*; in: Tan, Andrew (ed.), *Security and Conflict in East Asia*; Routledge London 2015
3. *Xi's Policy Gambles: The Bumpy Road Ahead* (edited volume edited with Alessia Amighini); Istituto per Gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milan 2015

4. Italy and Japan: How Similar Are They? A Comparative Analysis of Politics (edited volume edited with Silvio Beretta and Fabio Rugge); Springer Milan 2014
5. The European Union (EU) in Asian Security: Actor with a Punch or Distant Bystander?; in: Asia-Pacific Review Volume 21, No.2, November 2014, p. 61-85
6. The EU in Asian Security – No Cannons and Boots; in: Korea Review of International Studies Vol. 17, No.1 2014, p. 5-26
7. Japan Again under Abe – Fresh Start of More of the (not so Great Same)?; Bertelsmann Foundation Policy Brief 2015/01
8. Russia and China: The Past and Present of a Rocky Relationship; in: Iannini, Giuseppe, Valigi, Marco, Geopolitica di un Impero: La Russia e I suoi Confini; IL POLITICO-TEMI E PROBLEMI, Rubbetino 2015
9. The European Union Involvement in Asian Security: Not Enough of Just About Right?; in: Panorama-Insights into Asian and European Affairs 02/2014; Konrad Adenauer Foundation Singapore 2014

#### **2013/2012**

1. EU-Japan Relations from 2001 to today: achievements, failures and prospects, in: Japan Forum Volume 24 Number 3 September 2012, pp.265-289 (ISSN: 0955-5803) (Peer-reviewed)
2. Giappone e Cina: Aspre Rivalità e strette collaborazioni; in: Mondo Cinese Ottobre 2013, No.152, pp.60-70
3. EU-Japan Relations and the ‘China Factor’; in: Casarini, Nicola, Brussels-Beijing: Changing the Game; EUISS European Institute for Security Studies Report No.14, February 2013, pp. 69-74
4. Japan and China: Bitter Rivals and Close Partners; Asia Policy Brief 2013/3, Bertelsmann Stiftung
5. Japan-(More or Less) Normal Military Power; in: Tan, Andrew (ed.) East and South-East Asia-International Relations and Security Perspectives Routledge International Handbooks, Routledge London 2013 (ISBN: 978-185743696)
6. A Pacifist Constitution for An Armed Empire-Past and Present of Japanese Defence and Security Policies, Franco Angeli 2012 (ISBN 978-88-568-4504-4)
7. La Costituzione Giapponese Imposta dagli stati uniti. Attori, motivazioni ed effetti in: Rugge, Fabio (ed.), Il trasferimento internazionale dei modelli istituzionali, Il Mulino 2012, pp. 125-157 ISBN 978-88-15-23484-1
8. Japan’s New National Defence Programme Guidelines (NDPG)-Implications for Japanese Regional and Global Security and Defence Policies ;in: Clementi, Marco, Gli accordi di sicurezza nel sistema internazionale 1989-2010, Rubbettino 2012, pp. 215-233 (ISBN: 978-88-498-3603-5)
9. EU-Japan Relations and the China Factor, published in edited volume at the European Institute for Security Studies (EUISS) Paris (peer-reviewed and forthcoming in June 2013)
10. Japan’s New “National Defense Program Guidelines”-What’s New, What’s Old, What’s at Stake?, in:



Justyna Szczudlik-Tatar, Artur Gradziuk (eds.), *Japan and the European Union: Challenges and Cooperation in Times of Crisis*; Polish Institute of International Affairs Warsaw 2012, pp.53-71 (ISBN:978-83-62453-40-5)

11. CHINA'S NEW POLITICAL LEADERSHIP-A FULL PLATE OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CHALLENGES, in: *Il Politico*, Volume Maggio-Agosto 2012, No.2 Università degli Studi di Pavia 2013
12. China under Xi Jinping-La Cina sotto Xi Jinping. Un menù ricco di sfide in politica interna e internazionale, in: Iannini, Giuseppe & Salvini, Gianni (eds.) *La Cina Oggi-Una Potenza al Bivio tra Cooperazione e Antagonismo*, Rubbettino 2013, pp. 189-203
13. *L'Economia Cinese cresce. Ma Cresce Abbastanza?*; Osservatoria di Politica Internazionale No.62, Ottobre 2012 (Senato Italiano)
14. *The Return of the LDP in Japan - Interventionist at Home and (very) Assertive Abroad*; Asia-Europe Centre Brussels December 2012
15. *More of the Same from China*; International Relations and Security Network (ISN), Zurich, Switzerland October 2012
16. *The Veil Slowly Lifts on North Korea's Nuclear Program*; International Relations and Security Network (ISN), Zurich, Switzerland September 2012

#### **Monographs/Journal Articles/Working Papers/Essays etc.**

*Die Neuen Amerikanisch-Japanischen Verteidigungsleitlinien für Verteidigungskooperation-Implikationen für Japans Regionale Sicherheitspolitik*; LIT-VERLAG, Hamburg, January 2005 (The New US-Japan Defence Guidelines-Implications for Japans Regional Security Policy) (ISBN: 3-8258-8368-X)

*A Pacifist Constitution for An Armed Empire-Past and Present of Japanese Defence and Security Policies*, Franco Angeli 2012 (ISBN 978-88-568-4504-4)

Berkofsky, Axel, *Japanese Security and Defense Policies-Trends, Threat Perceptions and Prospects*, Asia Paper January 2011, Institute for Security & Development Policy, Stockholm, Sweden (ISBN 978-91-86635-01-5)

*Japan-(More or Less) Normal Military Power*; in: Tan, Andrew (ed.) *East and South-East Asia-International Relations and Security Perspectives* Routledge International Handbooks, Routledge London 2013 (ISBN: 978-185743696)

*Japan's December 2010 "National Defense Program Guidelines (NDPG)": The "Big Bang" of Japanese Security and Defense Policies?*, in: *Korea Review of International Studies* Vol. 14, No.1 2011, pp. 33-53 (ISSN: 1226-4741)

*Japan's New "National Defense Program Guidelines"-What's New, What's Old, What's at Stake?*, in: Justyna Szczudlik-Tatar, Artur Gradziuk (eds.), *Japan and the European Union: Challenges and Cooperation in Times of Crisis*; Polish Institute of International Affairs Warsaw 2012, pp.53-71 (ISBN:978-83-62453-40-5)

*Japan's Post-War Constitution. Origins, Protagonists and Controversies* in: *Il Politico*, Maggio-Agosto 2010, No. 2, pp. 5-27 (ISSN: 0032-325)

Japanese Foreign and Security Policies under Prime Minister Yukio Hatoyama in: Panorama-Insight into Asian and European Affairs 02/2009, Konrad Adenauer Foundation, Singapore, April 2010, pp.135-157 (ISSN: 0119-5204)

Japan's Security and Defense Policies. The More it Changes, the More it Stays the Same in: Quaderni di Relazioni Internazionali No. 9, Marzo 2009; Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI) Marzo 2009, pp.69-84 (ISSN: 125-9663) (ISBN: 978-88-238-6092-6)

True Strategic Partnership or Rhetorical Window Dressing? A Closer Look at the Relationship between the EU and Japan; in: Japan Aktuell 2/2008; German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA); Institute for Asian Studies (IFA) Hamburg, April 2008, pp. 22-38 (ISSN 1436-3518)

EU-North Korea Relations-Engagement Course on Hold; in: International Issues & Slovak Foreign Policy Affairs Vol. XVII, No. 2/2008, pp.63-78 (ISSN:1337-5482)

EU-Japan Relations from 2001 to today: achievements, failures and prospects, in: Japan Forum Volume 24 Number 3 September 2012, pp.265-289 (ISSN: 0955-5803)

The EU's Relations with China, Japan and North Korea-Implications for the EU's Role and Engagement in Asian Security, in: Geeraerts, Gustaaf, Gross, Eva (eds.), Perspectives for European Security Strategy Towards Asia, VUB Press Brussels University Press 2011, pp.113-149 (ISBN 978-90-5487-776-9) (OK)

EU Relations with China, Japan and North Korea: Scope and Limits of Cooperation and Implications for an EU Role and Engagement in Asian Security, in: Singh, Hari, Duerkop, Colin, Comprehensive Security in the Asia-Pacific Region, Konrad Adenauer Foundation Press 2010, pp.447-486 (ISBN 978-89-961658-4-2) (OK)

Japanese Foreign and Security Policies under Prime Minister Yukio Hatoyama-Some Changes, A Lot of Continuity, in: IL Politico Maggio-Agosto 2011, No.2 pp. 183-197 (ISSN: 0032-325)

EU-China Relations-Really Towards a Strategic Partnership?; in: Sicherheit und Frieden, 4, 2006; Institut für Friedensforschung und Sicherheitspolitik (IFSH), Hamburg, pp. 185-192 (ISSN: 0175-274X)

Civil Society and NGOs in China-State of Play and Prospects; in: Defraigne, Pierre (ed.), The EU, China and the Quest for a Multilateral World; Institut Francais des Relations Internationales (IFRI) Paris, 2006, pp. 81-99 (ISBN: 2-86592-173-5)

The EU-China Strategic Partnership-Political Rhetoric Versus Reality; in: Zaborowski, Marcin (ed.), Facing China's Rise-Guidelines for an EU Strategy; Chaillot Paper No.94 December 2006; EU Institute for Security Studies (EU-ISS) Paris, pp. 103-114 (ISSN: 1017-7566) (ISBN 92-9198-100-1)

The East Asia Summit (EAS)-Really Towards an East Asian Community?; in: The Asia-Pacific Journal of EU Studies, October 2006, pp.95-104 (ISSN: 1598-8902)

Japan-North Korea Relations: (Sad) State of Play and (Sad) Prospects; Asia Visions, IFRI Centre Asia, Institut Francais des Relations Internationales (IFRI), Paris, June 2009 (ISBN: 978-2-86592-580-3)

Japans Aussen-und Sicherheitspolitik. Regionale Militaermacht oder gehorsamer Allianzpartner Washingtons; in: KAS-Auslandsinformationen; Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Berlin, Oktober 2005 pp. 82-109 (ISSN: 0177-7521)

Das EU-Waffenembargo gegen China-Ein Ende (vorerst) nicht absehbar; KAS-Auslandsinformationen; Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Berlin, August 2004, pp.97-123 (ISSN: 0177-7521)

Japanisches Militär im Irak-Neudefinition japanischer Sicherheitspolitik?; in: KAS-Auslandsinformationen; Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Berlin, März 2004, pp. 36-64 (ISSN: 0175-7521)

Die Entsendung Japanischen Militärs in den Irak; in: Japan Aktuell; Institut für Asienkunde (IFA) Hamburg, Februar 2004, pp.51-56 (ISSN:1436-3518)

EU-DPRK Relations-Engagement or Standstill; EIAS Briefing Paper; The European Institute for Asian Studies (EIAS), Brussels, September 2003 (ISBN:90-74-104-69-X)

Asia's faltering steps towards political integration; in: Challenge Europe, Dragons, Elephants and Tigers: Adjusting to the New Global Reality; The European Policy Centre (EPC), Brussels, December 2006, pp.102-108 (ISSN: 1783-2462)

### **Others**

Relazioni Unione Europea-China-La Luna di miele è già Finita; in: Mondo Cinese No. 129, Ottobre-Dicembre 2006, pp. 42-56

Sei Mesi dopo l'East Asia Summit-Le Prospettive di Integrazione Regionale in Asia; in: Mondo Cinese No. 127, Aprile-Giugno 2006, p.5-20

Japan-North Korea Relations. Bad and Not Getting Better; ISPI Policy Brief No. 191, Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, July 2010

Japan's Political Earthquake. A New Government Ending Economic and Political Crisis?; ISPI Policy Brief No. 154, Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, Settembre 2009

Tokyo's New Government-The End of Japanese Politics as We Know it?; Country Report Konrad Adenauer Foundation, September 2009

The EU in North Korea-Player or only Payer?; ISPI Policy Brief No.123; Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano, Marzo 2009

Japan-Wirtschaftlich und Politisch in der Krise; Country Report Japan Konrad Adenauer Foundation, March 2009

The EU-China Relations-Rhetoric versus Reality; ISPI Policy Brief No. 108 December 2008; Istituto per gli Studi di Politica Internazionale (ISPI), Milano

Japan's Defense and Security Policies-Trends, Issues and Prospects; Country Report Konrad Adenauer Foundation, December 2008

Rising Peacefully or Just Rising; in: Taiwan Review, Vol. 58, No.7, July 2008

EU-Taiwan Trade Relations-Solid but Could Do Better (with John Quigley); in: Taiwan Review, April 2007

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